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Preparing Portsmouth's Historic District for Sea Level Rise

Portsmouth, New Hampshire

GEI Consultants, Inc. 5 Milk Street Portland, ME 04101 207-797-8901

August 28, 2018 Project 1702439

> Samuel B. Merrill, Ph.D. Senior Practice Leader

Project Partners:









MARY

Alexander Gray Adaptation Specialist

Crafting a Participatory Process

- ☐ Collaborative stakeholder driven process
- ☐ Local Adaptation Committee (LAC) represented business, historic resources and city interests
- LAC informed assessment methods, products and outcomes
- LAC input through values based scoring process





Local Adaptation Committee

Assembled by City staff with >10 members from

- Historic District Commission
- Strawberry Banke
- Interested local businesses and residents
- City Departments

Five meetings through 2017

- Review project progress
- Evaluate results and how to use them
- Contribute to draft recommendations

Crafting a Participatory Process

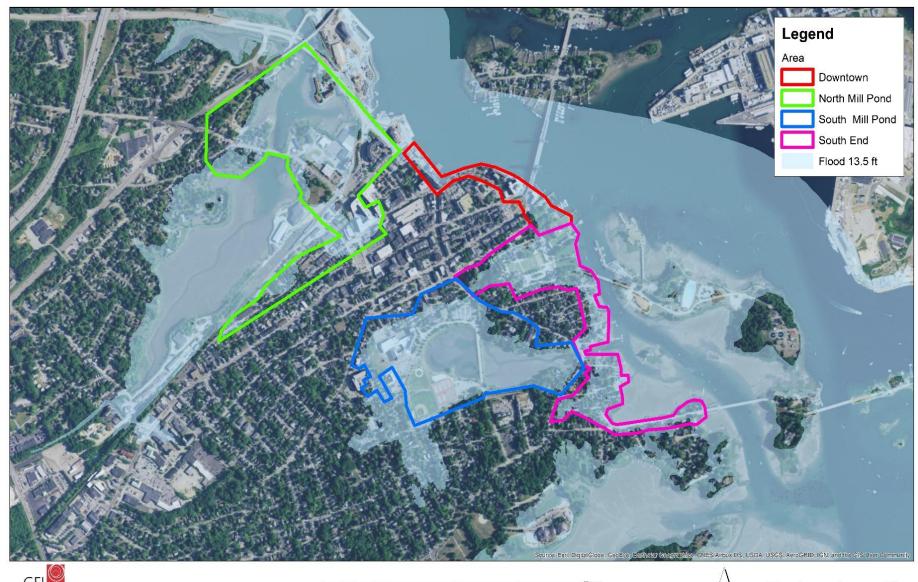
- Collaborative stakeholder driven process
- Advisory Board represented business, historic resources and city interests
- ☐ LAC informed assessment methods, products and outcomes
- ☐ LAC input through values based scoring process



Overview of Methods

- 1. Identify four strategy areas
- 2. Survey parcels for their **historic value** scores
- 3. Determine cultural resource value scores
- 4. Calculate tax value scores
- 5. Calculate historic/cultural/tax Composite score
- 6. Calculate **risk** scores
- 7. Calculate composite risk and value score

4 Adaptation Strategy Areas



500

1,000

1,500

2,000

 $\sum_{\mathbf{Z}}$

Actionable Recommendations

- Adaptation strategies for building types transferable among focus areas
- Consideration of flood accommodation, prevention and retreat
- Regulatory (design specifications), non-regulatory (environment, buy out program, design guidelines) recommendations
- Supported in updated Master Plan
- Hazard Mitigation Plan weights importance historic district flood protection in prioritization
- Results aligned with recommendations from Coastal Resilience Initiative report

Story Map Visualization Tool

Historic Properties Climate Change Vulnerability





Portsmouth Historic Vulnerability Assessment

Strategy #15



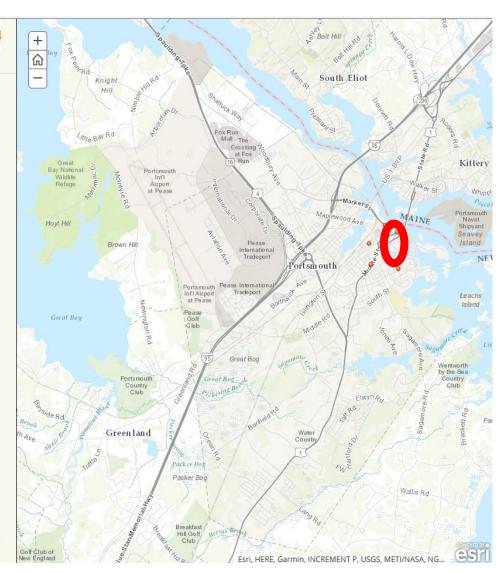
Market and Ceres Streets/Warehouses

Candidate Actions

Dry floodproof, abandon below grade space

Potential Feasibility

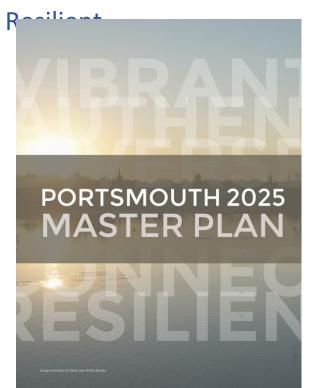
Dry floodproofing is a standard approach used in many commercial and residential coastal settings that involves keeping water out of the structure and away from its contents. It comprises a diverse set of possible activities including sealing exterior brick and concrete, closing basement openings, and arranging for immediate availability of temporary flood barriers over doors and windows. These buildings of masonry construction are good candidates for dry floodproofing. Openings around the perimeter of the buildings can be protected with removable flood coverings over doors and windows, which can be stored when flood conditions are not present. The first several feet of brick can be sealed with impermeable coating and recovered with false brick covering to eliminate the appearance of a modified structure. An additional strategy to consider is providing incentives to encourage abandonment of below grade space, including providing incentives for termination of all business activity there and moving objects to higher floors. Feasibility of these actions is often determined by cost, who would pay, and public or private acceptance of both the possible aesthetic changes and the reduction in business activity that might accompany abandonment of commercial space currently in use. Although these actions may be feasible in this location, firm conclusions would need to be further evaluated through additional engineering, and conversations with property



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Portsmouth 2025 Master Plan: Vibrant, Authentic, Diverse, Connected,





Theme 2 Authentic: A CITY THAT TREASURES ITS UNIQUE CHARACTER, NATURAL RESOURCES AND HISTORIC ASSETS - Action 2.1.1 Implement standards and guidelines to protect community character and assets, including factors such as mass, scale and resilience.

Theme 5 Resilient: A CITY THAT CONSIDERS AND VALUES THE LONG-TERM HEALTH OF ITS NATURAL & BUILT ENVIRONMENT - Action 5.5.1 Incorporate sea level rise projections based on up-to-date state of the art dynamic models into adaptation planning and land use regulations.

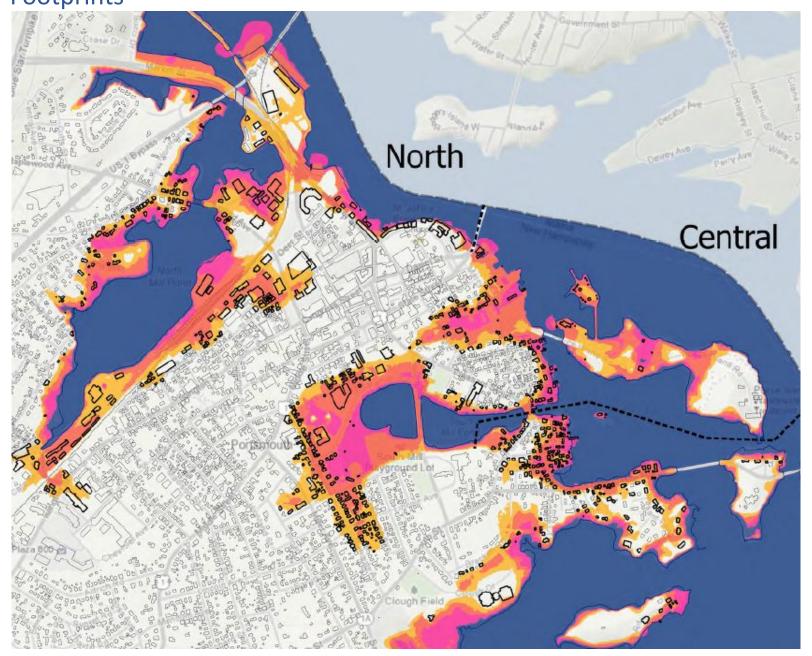
Mechanic Street flooding impacts function of historic district resources



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CRI - 13.5 feet coastal flood elevation – Impacted Building Footprints



Innovative Approaches

- ☐ Delineation of strategy areas by historic, cultural and land use pattern
- ☐ Composite scoring methodology historical, cultural, flood risk, tax value
- Story Map Visualization Tool
- Not reliant on Historic District Commission action or their regulations to facilitate adaptation actions through incentives
- Collaborative Monitoring local data collection to benchmark conditions



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Historic District 3-D Model

HOME 3D MAPS MAJOR PROJECTS PLAN PORTSMOUTH



3D Maps of Portsmouth, New Hampshire

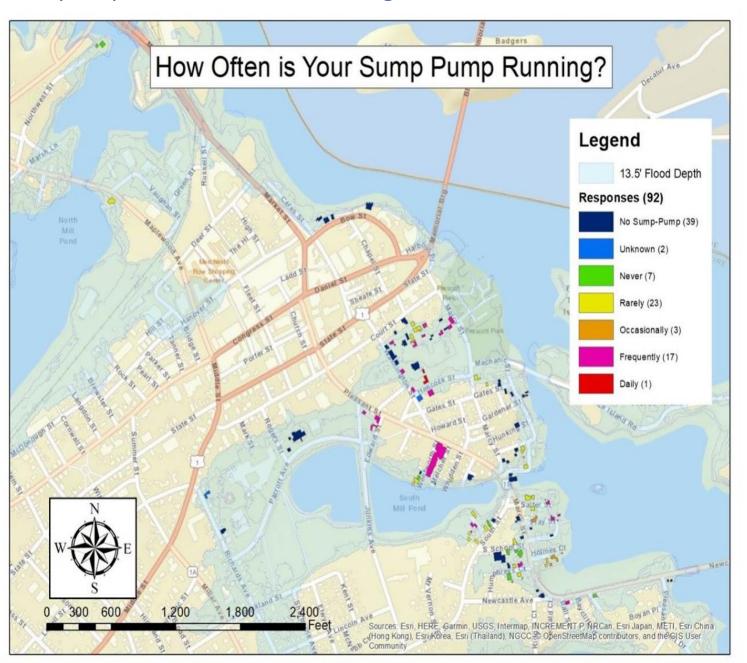
These 3D maps are available for the public to explore and review the buildings in the Portsmouth Historic Downtown area. To view all the areas in 3D please click here.

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Story Map - Groundwater Flooding in Historic Portsmouth



Thank you! Questions?



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Preparing Portsmouth's Historic District for Sea-Level Rise http://files.cityofportsmouth.com/files/planning/ClimateChangesPresentation2.22.18.pdf

Portsmouth Master Plan https://www.cityofportsmouth.com/planportsmouth/master-plan

Coastal Resilience Initiative https://www.cityofportsmouth.com/planportsmouth/cri

Historic District 3-D Model http://planportsmouth.com/3d/index.html

Groundwater Flooding Story Map https://portsmouthnh.maps.arcgis.com/apps/MapJournal/index.html?appid=47dc2ffcdd084a9a8b9d2c 3a77680f5d